

Tong Xu

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[🎓 Google Scholar](#)

EDUCATION

George Mason University

Ph.D. in Computer Science

- Overall GPA: 4.0/4.0
- Research Focus: Robotics, Motion Planning and Reinforcement Learning

Fairfax, USA

Aug. 2023 - Present

University of Southern California

M.S. in Computer Science

Los Angeles, USA

Aug. 2021 - May 2023

Nanjing University of Information Science & Technology

B.E. in Network Engineering

Nanjing, China

Sept. 2017 - June 2021

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

George Mason University

Research Assistant, [RobotiXX Lab](#)

Advisor: [Xuesu Xiao](#)

Fairfax, USA

Aug. 2025 - Present,

Summer 2025, 2024

Verti-Bench: A General and Scalable Off-Road Mobility Benchmark

- Created a general off-road mobility benchmark *Verti-Bench* on vertically challenging terrain with 100 off-road environments and 1000 navigation tasks scalable to various vehicle types
- Incorporated millions of off-road terrain features including geometry, semantics (rigid and deformable), and obstacles
- Provided various datasets and a RL interface to facilitate data-driven off-road mobility
- Implemented ten different off-road mobility systems based on benchmark

VertiSelector: Automatic Curriculum Learning (ACL) for Wheeled Mobility

- Presented the *VW-Chrono* simulator, designed for wheeled mobility on vertically challenging terrain to algorithmically generate varied vertically challenging terrain for ACL
- Proposed *VertiSelector*, a novel ACL framework that samples training terrain based on estimates of future learning potential (TD-error)
- Combined Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO) with the Sliced Wasserstein Autoencoder (SWAE) structure to efficiently learn wheeled mobility in *VW-Chrono*
- Improved navigation performance by 23.08% in terms of success rate compared against a manually designed curriculum, vanilla RL, a hybrid (classical and learning) method and two classical baseline approaches

Reward Training Wheels: Adaptive Auxiliary Rewards for Robotics Reinforcement Learning

- Introduced Reward Training Wheels, a teacher-student RL framework that preserves the robot's ultimate task objective while dynamically adapting auxiliary components
- Outperformed expert-designed rewards by 2.35% in navigation success rate and improved off-road mobility performance by 122.62%, while achieving 35% and 3X faster training efficiency, respectively

CARoL: Context-aware Adaptation for Robot Learning

- Proposed *CARoL*, a brand novel framework leverages state transition to identify task-specific contextual similarity, enabling more targeted learning rather than indiscriminate fusion/adaptation of prior knowledge
- Integrated into both policy-based and value-based (or combined actor-critic) RL algorithms to achieve knowledge adaptation
- Validated the efficiency and generalizability of CARoL on both simulated robotic platforms and physical ground vehicle

Boston University

Research Intern, [H2X Lab](#), Advised by [Eshed Ohn-Bar](#)

Boston, USA

May 2022 - Aug. 2022

- Research Topics: deep visual odometry, motion estimation

PUBLICATIONS

(* indicates equal contribution)

Conference

- [C8] Y. Lu, M. Mao, **T. Xu**, L. Wang, X. Lin, and X. Xiao. Adaptive Dynamics Planning for Robot Navigation. *Accepted by IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2026.
- [C7] H. Chen, A. Datar, **T. Xu**, F. Cancelliere, H. Rangwala, M. B. Rao, D. Song, D. Eichinger, and X. Xiao. Verti-Arena: A Controllable and Standardized Indoor Testbed for Multi-Terrain Off-Road Autonomy. *IEEE International Symposium on Safety Security Rescue Robotics (SSRR)*, 2025. ([Video](#))
- [C6] L. Wang*, **T. Xu***, Y. Lu, and X. Xiao. Reward Training Wheels: Adaptive Auxiliary Rewards for Robotics Reinforcement Learning. *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, October 2025. ([Video](#))
- [C5] **T. Xu**, C. Pan, and X. Xiao. VertiSelector: Automatic Curriculum Learning for Wheeled Mobility on Vertically Challenging Terrain. *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, October 2025. ([Video](#)) ([Code](#))
- [C4] Y. Lu, **T. Xu**, L. Wang, N. Hawes, and X. Xiao. Decremental Dynamics Planning for Robot Navigation. *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, October 2025. ([Video](#))
- [C3] **T. Xu**, C. Pan, M. B. Rao, A. Datar, A. Pokhrel, Y. Lu, and X. Xiao. Verti-Bench: A General and Scalable Off-Road Mobility Benchmark for Vertically Challenging Terrain. *Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)*, June 2025. ([Website](#)) ([Video](#)) ([Code](#))
- [C2] **T. Xu**, C. Pan, and X. Xiao. Reinforcement learning for wheeled mobility on vertically challenging terrain. *IEEE International Symposium on Safety Security Rescue Robotics (SSRR)*, pp. 125-130, November 2024. [hyperref](#)
- [C1] **T. Xu**. Single-view and multi-view methods in marker-less 3d human motion capture. *Journal of physics: conference series*, pp. 012022, 2019.

Journal

- [J4] X. Xiao, Z. Xu, S. A. Ghani, A. Datar, D. Song, P. Stone, A. Mazen, K. Yazdipaz, I. Mateyaunga, M. Faied, Y. Lu, **T. Xu**, N. Mohammad, W. Kim, J. Reasoner, and N. Bezzo. Autonomous Ground Navigation in Highly Constrained Spaces: Lessons Learned from The Forth BARN Challenge at ICRA 2025. *Accepted by IEEE Robotics & Automation Magazine (RAM)*, 2025.
- [J3] Z. Hu, **T. Xu**, X. Xiao, and X. Wang. CARoL: Context-aware Adaptation for Robot Learning. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L)*, Vol. 10, No. 11: 12063-12070, November 2025.
- [J2] X. Cai, J. Queeney, **T. Xu**, A. Datar, C. Pan, M. Miller, A. Flather, P. R. Osteen, N. Roy, X. Xiao, and Jonathan P. How. PIETRA: Physics-Informed Evidential Learning for Traversing Out-of-Distribution Terrain. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L)*, Vol. 10, No. 3: 2359-2366, March 2025. ([Video](#))
- [J1] X. Zhang, **T. Xu**, W. Sun, and A. Song. Multiple source domain adaptation in micro-expression recognition. *Journal of Ambient Intelligence and Humanized Computing*, Vol. 12, No. 8: 8371–8386, 2021.

Preprint

- [P2] **T. Xu**, C. Pan, A. Datar, and X. Xiao. VertiAdaptor: Online Kinodynamics Adaptation for Vertically Challenging Terrain. *under review*, 2026.
- [P1] C. Pan, A. Datar, A. Pokhrel, M. Choulas, M. Nazeri, **T. Xu**, and X. Xiao. Traverse the Non-Traversable: Estimating Traversability for Wheeled Mobility on Vertically Challenging Terrain. *under review*, 2026.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Journal Reviewer

- IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L)
- IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology (TVT)

Conference Reviewer

- Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)
- IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)
- IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)
- IEEE International Symposium on Safety, Security, and Rescue Robotics (SSRR)
- AAAI Symposium on Unifying Representations for Robot Application Development (UR-RAD)

HONORS

- IROS-SDC 2025 Travel Award (08/2025)
- 2nd Place, IEEE ICRA 2025 Competition The Benchmark Autonomous Robot Navigation (BARN) Challenge (05/2025)
- The Outstanding Graduate of Jiangsu (06/2021)
- President's Scholarship of Nanjing University of Information Science & Technology (09/2020)
- China National Scholarship for Undergraduates (top 1%) (09/2020)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Graduate Teaching Assistant

CS 485: [Autonomous Robotics](#)

George Mason University

Spring 2025

CS 262: Introduction to Low-Level Programming

Spring, Fall 2024

CS 112: Introduction to Computer Programming

Fall 2023

- Designed student lab contents involving data structure, led weekly lab recitations and office hours
- Created grading scripts and managed a team of 8 undergraduate teaching assistants

SKILLS

Programming:

Python, C++, LaTeX, Java, Node.js, SQL, Linux

Frameworks:

Pytorch, Stable-Baselines3, Git, OpenCV, ROS1, ROS2

Robots:

[Verti-Wheelers](#), Unitree G1, Unitree Go1, Unitree Go2